

DANGEROUS PESTS

<i>Pests</i>	<i>Common Name</i>
AVOCADO (<i>Persea</i> sp.)	
Sunblotch virus of avocado	---
BANANA (<i>Musa</i> spp.)	
Bunchy top virus	---
BARLEY (<i>Sorghum</i> spp.)	
Barley stripe mosaic	---
COCOA (<i>Theobroma cacao</i>)	
<i>Sahlbergella singularis</i> Hagl.	Capsid bug causing die-back
<i>Distantiella theobroma</i> Dist.	Capsid bug causing die-back
<i>Helopeltis bergrothii</i> Rent.	Capsid bug causing canker
<i>Stenoma decora</i> Zeller.	Cacao fruit and shoot borer
<i>Bathycoella thalassina</i>	---
<i>Marasmius perniciosus</i> Stahel.	Witch's broom
<i>Monilia rozeri</i> Cif.	Monilia pod rot
<i>Trachysphaera fructigena</i> Labor et	Trachysphaera pod rot
Bunting	
Cacao swollen shoot virus complex	Swollen shoot
Cacao red mottle virus	Red mottle
Cacao vein-clearing virus	Vein clearing

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CASSAVA (<i>Manihot esculenta</i>)	
<i>Phaeocolus manihotis</i> Heim.	Root rot
Cassava brown streak virus	Brown streak
Cassava mosaic virus	Mosaic
Cassava witch's broom	Witch's broom
Super elongation disease	
CITRUS (<i>Citrus</i> spp.)	
<i>Anastrepha fraterculus</i> (Wied.)	
<i>Anastrepha ludens</i> (Lew.)	Mexican fruit fly
<i>Anastrepha mombinpraecoptans</i> Sein.	West Indian fruit fly
<i>Anastrepha</i> spp.	Fruit flies
<i>Ceratitls rosa</i> Karsch.	Natal fruit-fly
<i>Ceratitls capitata</i> (Wied.)	Mediterranean fruit fly
<i>Dacus tryoni</i> (Frogg.)	Queensland fruit fly
<i>Deuterophoma tracheiphila</i> Petri	Mal secco
Citrus stubborn disease	Stubborn disease
Citrus greening	Mycoplasma
COCONUT (<i>Cocos nucifera</i>)	
<i>Pachymerus nucleorum</i> (F.)	Coconut borer
<i>Pseudotherantus wayi</i> Br.	Coreid bug
<i>Pseudotherantus devastans</i> (Dist.)	—
<i>Rhynchorphorus palmarum</i> (Linn.)	Palm weevil
<i>Oryctes monoceros</i>	—
<i>Oryctes boas</i>	—
<i>Coelacnomenodera elaeidis</i> Maylik	Leaf miner
<i>Melittomma insulara</i> Frm.	Wood borer
Tatipaka/Coconut wilt	Cause unknown
Cadang Cadang	Virus
Lethal yellowing	Mycoplasma
Kaincope (Togo)	Cause unknown
Cape St. Paul Wilt (Ghana)	Cause unknown
Kribi (Cameroons)	Cause unknown
Awka (Nigeria)	Cause unknown
Natuna wilt	Cause unknown
<i>Aphelenchoides cocophilus</i> (Cobb.)	Red ring disease
<i>Eriophyes guerreronis</i>	—
COFFEE (<i>Coffea</i> spp.)	
<i>Antestiopsis</i> spp.	Pentatomid bugs
<i>Leucoptera coffeella</i> (Guer.)	White coffee leaf miner
<i>Planococcus kenyae</i> (Le Pelley)	Mealy bug
<i>Omphalia flavida</i> Mauble et Rangel	American leaf spot
<i>Trachysphaera fructigena</i> Tabor et Bunting	Trachysphaera fruit rot
<i>Gibberella xylarioides</i> (Stey.) Heim et Saccas	Tracheomycosis
Coffee blister spot virus	Blister spot
Virus	Mancha mantecosa
COTTON (<i>Gossypium</i> spp.)	
<i>Anthrenomus grandis</i> Boh.	Mexican cotton boll weevil
<i>Anthrenomus vestitus</i> Boh.	Peruvian cotton boll weevil
<i>Anthrenomus</i> spp.	Boll weevils

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<i>Phymatotrichum omnivorum</i> (Shear) Duggar	Texas root rot
<i>Sacadedes pyralis</i> Dyar.	False pink boll-worm
Cotton leaf curl virus	Leaf curl
HEVEA RUBBER (<i>Hevea brasiliensis</i>)	
<i>Leptopharsa heveae</i> Drake	Lace bug
<i>Microcyclus ulei</i> P. Henn.	South American Leaf Blight
MAIZE (<i>Zea mays</i>)	
<i>Diatraea</i> spp. esp. <i>D. saccharalis</i> (F.)	Stalk borers
<i>Sesamia cretica</i> Led.	Durra stem borer
<i>Erwinia stewartii</i> (E. F. Smith) Dye.	Bacterial wilt
Maize chlorotic dwarf virus	—
Maize dwarf mosaic virus	—
Maize stripe virus	—
Maize streak virus	—
Maize stunt virus	—
OIL PALM (<i>Elaeis guineensis</i>)	
<i>Pachymerus lacerdae</i> (Chevr.)	Kernel borer
<i>Pachymerus nucleorum</i> (F.)	Kernel borer
<i>Pimelephila ghesquierii</i> Tams.	A pyralid
<i>Fusarium oxysporum</i> Schlect.	Fusarium wilt
<i>Cercospora elaeidis</i> Stey.	Freckle
<i>Coelaenomenodera elaeidis</i> Mik.	
PAPAYA (<i>Carica papaya</i>)	
Papaya bunchy top virus	Bunchy top
Papaya mosaic virus	Papaya mosaic die-back
Papaya ring spot virus	Papaya ring spot and others
POTATO (<i>Solanum tuberosum</i>)	
<i>Leptinotarsa decemlineata</i> (Say.)	Colorado beetle
<i>Corynebacterium sepedonicum</i> (Spieck, et Koth.) Skapt et Burk.	Bacterial ring rot
<i>Synchytrium endobioticum</i> (Sch.) Perc.	Black wart
<i>Heterodora rostochiensis</i> Wr.	Golden nematode
<i>Oospora pustulans</i> Owen et Wakef	Skin spot
<i>Ditylenchus destructor</i>	Potato rot nematode
RICE (<i>Oryza sativa</i>)	
<i>Aphelencoides besseyi</i>	White tip
<i>Diatraea</i> spp.	Stalk borers
<i>Orseolia oryzae</i>	Rice gall midge
<i>Sogatodes oryzae</i> and <i>Cubana</i>	
Rice dwarf virus	Dwarf
Rice stripe virus	Stipe
Rice Hoja blanca virus	White leaf (Hoja blanca)
SUGARCANE (<i>Saccharum</i> spp.)	
<i>Diatraea</i> spp.	Stalk borers
<i>D. saccharalis</i> (F.)	
<i>Diaprepes abbreviatus</i> L.	Sugarcane root-stalk borer
<i>Xanthomonas albilinea</i> (Ashby) Down.	Leaf scald
<i>Xanthomonas rubrisubalicans</i>	Mottled stripe
<i>Xanthomonas rubilineaus</i>	Red stripe

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<i>Xanthomonas vasculorum</i>	Gumming disease
<i>Clemonra smithi</i> (Arr.)	Sugarcane grub
Grassy shoot	—
Fiji disease	—
Streak virus	—
SUNFLOWER (<i>Helianthus sp.</i>)	
Sunflower mosaic virus	Sunflower mosaic
STONE FRUIT	
Stone fruit virus	—
SWEET POTATO (<i>Ipomoea batatas</i>)	
<i>Euscepes postfasciatus</i> (Fairm.)	West Indian sweet potato
Sweet potato internal cork virus	Internal cork
Sweet potato mosaic virus	Mosaic
Sweet potato dwarf virus	Dwarf
TEA (<i>Thea sinensis</i>)	
<i>Exobasidium reticulatum</i>	—
Virus	Phloem necrosis virus
TOBACCO (<i>Nicotiana spp.</i>)	
<i>Ephestla elutella</i> (Hbn.)	Tobacco moth
<i>Pseudomonas tabaci</i> (Wolf Foster) Stevens	Wildfire
<i>Peronospora tabacina</i> Adams	Blue mould
TUNG (<i>Aleurites fordii</i>)	
<i>Septobasidium aleuritidis</i> Heim et Bour.	Branch canker
<i>Trogoderma granarium</i> Ev.	Khapra beetle
<i>Popillia japonica</i> (Newn.)	Japanese beetle
<i>Quadraspilotus perniciosus</i> (Comst.)	San Jose Scale
WEEDS	
<i>Alternanthera philoxeroides</i>	Alligator weed
<i>Baccaris halimifolia</i>	Groundsel bush
<i>Chondrilla juncea</i>	Skeleton weed
<i>Mimosa pigra</i> L.	—
<i>Myriophyllum brasiliense</i>	Parrot feather
<i>Parthenium hysterophorus</i> L.	Congress weed